Michigan Department of Treasury 496 (02/06) Auditing Procedures Report

Is	sued ur	nder P.	A. 2 of 1968, as	amended ar	nd P.A. 71 of 1919	9, as amended	l .			
Γ	Local U	nit of G	Sovernment Typ	e			Local Unit Name			County
L	Co	unty	□City	⊠Twp	□Village	□Other	CHIKAMING	TOWNSHIP		BERRIEN
	Fiscal Y		d		Opinion Date			Date Audit Report Subm	nitted to State	
L	3/31/	07			6/26/07			8/9/07		
W	/e affii	m tha	at:							
W	e are	certif	ied public a	ccountants	licensed to p	ractice in N	lichigan.			
W M	e furti anage	her af ement	firm the folk Letter (repo	owing mate ort of comr	erial, "no" resp ments and rec	oonses hav	e been disclose ions).	d in the financial state	ements, includ	ling the notes, or in the
	YES	9	Check ea	Check each applicable box below. (See instructions for further detail.)						
1	. 🗵		All require reporting	ed compon entity note	ent units/functions to the financial	ls/agencies cial stateme	of the local unit ents as necessa	are included in the f	financial staten	nents and/or disclosed in the
2	. X		There are (P.A. 275	no accum of 1980) o	ulated deficits	s in one or i	more of this unit	s unreserved fund baget for expenditures	alances/unrest	tricted net assets
3	. X							ounts issued by the [Treasury
4	. X				dopted a budg					modely.
5.	X							Otata atatuta		•
6.	_	_	The local	unit has no	ot violated the	Municipal I	ccordance with a Finance Act, an and Finance Div	order issued under t	he Emergency	Municipal Loan Act, or
7.	×				-			nues that were collec	cted for anothe	er tavina unit
8.	×									a taxing unit.
9.	_		The local u	unit has no	illegal or una	posits/investments that comply with statutory requirements. or unauthorized expenditures that came to our attention as defined in the <i>Bulletin for</i> vernment in Michigan, as revised (see Appendix H of Bulletin).				
10	 There are no indications of defalcation, fraud or embezzlement, which came to our attention during the course of our audit that have not been previously communicated to the Local Audit and Finance Division (LAFD). If there is such activity that has not been communicated, please submit a separate report under separate cover. 					ing the course of our audit there is such activity that has				
11	. 🗵		The local u	ınit is free	of repeated c	omments fr	om previous ye	ars.		
12	. 🗵		The audit of	pinion is l	JNQUALIFIEI	Ō.				
13	. 🗵		The local u	nit has con	mplied with G principles (G/	ASB 34 or (GASB 34 as mo	dified by MCGAA St	atement #7 an	d other generally
14	. 🗵						or to payment a	s required by charter	or statute	
15	×							ere performed timely		
de l, t	luded scripti he und	in th on(s) dersig	of governments or any o	ent (autho ther audit ority and/o that this s	rities and cor report, nor or r commission	nmissions i lo they obt omplete and	included) is ope ain a stand-alo d accurate in all	rating within the boune audit, please end	indaries of the close the nam	audited entity and is not e(s), address(es), and a
44	Have	enc	losea the re	ollowing:		Enclosed	Not Required (ei	nter a brief justification)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Fir	ancia	I Stat	ements	4		\boxtimes				
The letter of Comments and Recommendations				X						
Otl	ner (De	scribe)							
Certified Public Accountant (Firm Name) HUTTER & ASSOCIATES, P.C.							9) 874-6770			
	et Addr						City		State Zip)
_			rce Square	9				chigan City	IN 4	6360
Authorizing CPA Signature Authorizing CPA Signature Authorizing CPA Aut					ed Name nes R. Hutter,	СРА	License Numb 11010089			

CHIKAMING TOWNSHIP BERRIEN COUNTY, MICHIGAN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

With Supplementary Information

for the year ended March 31, 2007

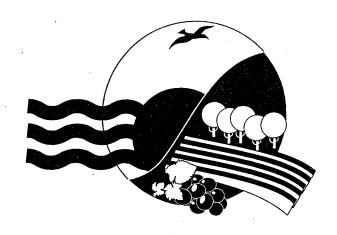
Berrien County, Michigan

March 31, 2007

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MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION and ANALYSIS



CHIKAMING TOWNSHIP CENTER

P.O. BOX 40 13535 RED ARROW HIGHWAY HARBERT, MICHIGAN 49115 (269) 469-1676 (269) 469-4416 fax www.chikamingtownship.org

Jeanne Dudeck, Supervisor Betsy Bohac, Clerk Dorothy Simmons, Treasurer Jack Gibson, Trustee William Marske, Trustee

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

As management of Chikaming Township, we present to the readers of the Township's financial statements this overview and analysis of the financial activities of Chikaming Township for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2007. We encourage you to consider the information presented in these financial statements along with the additional information that has been furnished in this letter.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS:

The Township's combined net assets increased 2.4% from a year ago from \$15,185,913 to \$15,543,791. As we look at the governmental activities separately from the business-type activities, we can see that the governmental activities experienced an increase in net assets of \$315,453 (6.1%) during the year. The business-type activities experienced an increase in net assets of \$42,425 (0.4%).

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS:

The discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Township's basic financial statements. Chikaming Township's basic financial statements are comprised of three components: (1) Government-wide financial statements, (2) Fund financial statements, and (3) Notes to financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements.

Government-wide Financial Statements

The Government-wide financial statements are designed to provide the reader with a broad overview of the Township's finances. These statements are similar to those of a private sector business.

The statement of net assets presents information on all of the Township's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as net assets. Over time, increases or decreases in net assets may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Township is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the Township's net assets changed during the fiscal year. All changes in net assets are reported when the event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in the future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes).

Both of the Government-wide financial statements mentioned above distinguish functions of the Township that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (business-type activities). The governmental activities of Chikaming Township include general government, public safety, public works and the Park Commission. The business-type activities are the water and sewer systems.

The Government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 3 to 5 of this report.

Fund Financial Statements

A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. Chikaming Township, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the Township can be divided into three categories:

Governmental Funds:

Governmental Funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the Government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the Government-wide financial statements, Governmental Fund financial statements focus on current resources and uses of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a governmental entity's short-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of Governmental Funds is narrower than that of the Government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for Governmental Funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the Government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's short-term financing decisions. Both the Governmental Fund balance sheet and the Governmental Fund statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between the Governmental Funds and governmental activities.

Chikaming Township maintains two individual Governmental Funds. Information is presented separately in the Governmental Fund balance sheet and in the Governmental Fund statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances for the General Fund and the Building Inspection Fund (Special Revenue Fund), which are considered major funds.

Chikaming Township adopts an annual appropriated budget for the major funds. A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for the General Fund and the Building Inspection Fund to demonstrate compliance with the budget.

The basic Governmental Funds can be found on pages 6 to 9 of this report.

Proprietary Funds:

The Township maintains two Proprietary Type Funds; the Water Fund and the Sewer Fund. These Enterprise Funds are used to report the same functions presented as business-type activities in the Government-wide financial statements.

The Proprietary Funds provide the same type of information as the Government-wide financial statements, only in more detail. The Proprietary Funds financial statements provide separate information for the Water and Sewer Funds, which are considered to be major funds of Chikaming Township.

The basic Proprietary Funds can be found on pages 10 to 14 of this report.

Fiduciary Fund:

The Fiduciary Fund is used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the Township. Fiduciary Funds are not reflected on the Government-wide financial statements because the resources from those funds are not available to support the Township's programs. The accounting method used for Fiduciary Funds is much like that used for the Proprietary Funds.

The basic Fiduciary Fund can be found on page 15 of this report.

Notes to Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the Government-wide and Fund financial statements. The reader is encouraged to include the reading of this section in any attempt to analyze and understand these statements.

The Notes to Financial Statements can be found on pages 16 to 34 of this report.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS:

The first table presented below is a summary of the Government-wide statement of net assets for Chikaming Township. As stated earlier, net assets may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. As of March 31, 2007, the Township's net assets exceeded liabilities by \$15,543,791.

A large portion of Chikaming Township's net assets (51%) reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., land, buildings, equipment and utility systems), less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. Chikaming Township uses those capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the Township's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

SUMMARY OF STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS

as of March 31, 2007

	Governmental <u>Activities</u>	Business-Type Activities	Total
Current and other assets Capital assets	\$1,154,267 4,491,942	\$ 7,045,724 5,528,373	\$ 8,199,991 10,020,315
Total assets	5,646,209	12,574,097	18,220,306
Long-term liabilities outstanding Other liabilities Total liabilities	145,230 14,772 160,002	2,149,746 366,767 2,516,513	2,294,976 381,539 2,676,515
Net assets: Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	4,491,942	3,378,627	7,870,569
Restricted Unrestricted	30,372 963,893	1,805,871 4,873,086	1,836,243 5,836,979
Total net assets	\$5,486,207	\$10,057,584	<u>\$15,543,791</u>

A portion of Chikaming Township's net assets (11.8%) represents resources that are subject to external restrictions on how they may be used. The remaining balance of unrestricted assets (\$5,836,979) may be used to meet the government's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.

At the end of the current fiscal year, the Township was able to report positive balances in all three categories of net assets, both for the government as a whole, as well as for its separate governmental and business-type activities. The same situation held true for the prior fiscal year ended March 31, 2006.

CHIKAMING TOWNSHIP SUMMARY OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS for the year ended March 31, 2007

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	<u>Total</u>
Revenues:			
Program revenues:			
Charges for services	\$ 473 , 075	\$ 1,813,160	\$ 2,286,235
General revenues:			
Property taxes	726,339	-	726,339
State-shared revenues	254,931	_	254,931
Interest and rentals	63,861	154,205	218,066
Transfers - internal activities	254 000	(254 222)	•
Gain from Joint	254,000	(254,000)	_
Venture	_	20,705	20,705
Grant income	9,386	20,703	9,386
Other	30,759	_	30,759
			307733
Total revenues	1,812,351	1,734,070	3,546,421
Expenses:			
General government	371,182	-	371,182
Public safety	1,012,211	· _	1,012,211
Public works	48,413	_	48,413
Park Commission	65,092		65,092
Public utility funds		1,691,645	1,691,645
Total expenses	<u>1,496,898</u>	1,691,645	3,188,543
Changes in net assets	315,453	42,425	357,878
Not aggets beginning	•		
Net assets, beginning of year	5 170 754	10 015 150	15 105 010
or year	5,170,754	10,015,159	<u>15,185,913</u>
Net assets, end of year	\$5,486,207	\$10,057,584	<u>\$15,543,791</u>

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE GOVERNMENT'S FUNDS:

As noted earlier, the Township uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental Funds:

The focus of Chikaming Township's Governmental Funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the Township's financing requirements. In particular, unrestricted fund balance may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of this fiscal year.

The General Fund is the chief operating fund of the Township. At the end of the current fiscal year, the unrestricted fund balance of the General Fund was \$1,044,534.

The fund balance in the General Fund decreased by \$488,026 during the current fiscal year. The key factor for this decrease was the expenditure for capital improvements of \$1,175,004, which includes construction and equipment costs of the new Public Safety Building and the purchase of major fire equipment.

Business-type activities increased Chikaming Township's net assets by \$42,425. Included in that amount were fund transfers of \$254,000 to the General Fund to assist with the construction costs of the Public Safety Building.

GENERAL FUND BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS:

There were no differences between the original and final amended budgets for expenditures. Actual expenditures were generally comparable (within 1%) to budgeted amounts in the aggregate.

Actual revenues compared favorably to budget, providing \$151,984 more than anticipated in a variety of revenue categories.

CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION:

Capital Assets:

Chikaming Township's investment in capital assets for its governmental and business-type activities as of March 31, 2007 amounted to \$10,020,315 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes land, buildings, equipment, and utility systems.

Long-Term Debt:

At the end of the current fiscal year, Chikaming Township had total bonded debt outstanding of \$2,200,000. The debt represents bonds secured solely by specified revenue sources (i.e., revenue bonds) from the Water Fund.

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS AND RATES:

When determining the budget for the next fiscal year 2007-2008, the following factors were considered:

- 1. The State of Michigan is estimating that revenue-sharing will decrease compared to the previous year.
- 2. Property tax revenue is estimated to increase 5% over last year.
- All other estimates will be based on prior year actual activity.

REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION:

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of Chikaming Township's finances for all those with an interest in the government's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or additional financial information should be addressed to:

Chikaming Township Center 13535 Red Arrow Highway P.O. Box 40 Harbert, Michigan 49115 (269) 469-1676.

HUTTER & ASSOCIATES, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS
330 COMMERCE SQUARE
P.O. BOX 329
MICHIGAN CITY, INDIANA 46361

JAMES R. HUTTER, CPA MATTHEW E. HOLLANDER, CPA TELEPHONE (219) 874-6770 FAX (219) 879-0441 www.huttercpa.com

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Honorable Members of the Township Board Chikaming Township Berrien County, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Chikaming Township (the "Township") as of and for the year ended March 31, 2007, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Chikaming Township as of March 31, 2007, and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows, where applicable, thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The management's discussion and analysis (pages i through viii) and the supplementary information (pages 35 through 37) are not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplemental information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplemental information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements. The accompanying supplementary information, as identified in the table of contents, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The supplementary information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Dutter & associates, P.C.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS

as of March 31, 2007

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
Assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$1,059,922	\$ 3,620,663	\$ 4,680,585
Investments	-	203,519	203,519
Inventory, at cost	_	101,623	101,623
Receivables, net	45,828	372,006	417,834
Internal balances	34,450	_	34,450
Due from other governments	_	26,850	26,850
Prepaid expenses	14,067	5,433	19,500
Equity investment	-	2,685,816	2,685,816
Capital assets, net	4,491,942	5,528,373	10,020,315
Other assets		29,814	29,814
Total assets	5,646,209	12,574,097	18,220,306
Liabilities:			
Accounts payable	14,772	170,641	185,413
Internal balances	-	31,198	31,198
Other payables	-	164,928	164,928
Long-term debt:			101,520
Due within one year	13,558	180,000	193,558
Due in more than one year	131,672	1,969,746	2,101,418
Total liabilities	160,002	2,516,513	2,676,515
Net assets:			
Invested in capital assets,			
net of related debt	4,491,942	3,378,627	7,870,569
Restricted for:			
Debt service	-	1,805,871	1,805,871
Capital expenditures	16,305	-	16,305
Other items	14,067	-	14,067
Unrestricted	<u>963,893</u>	4,873,086	5,836,979
Total net assets	\$5,486,207	\$10,057,584	\$15,543,791

GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

for the year ended March 31, 2007

			Program Reven	ues
Functions/Programs	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operational Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions
Governmental activities: General government Public safety Public works Park Commission Interest on long-term debt	\$ 365,364 1,012,211 48,413 65,092 5,818	\$ 274,218 198,857 - -	\$30,759 - - - -	\$ - - 9,386
Total governmental activities	1,496,898	473,075	30,759	9,386
Business-type activities: Water Sewer	1,121,123 570,522	1,301,266 511,894	-	<u>-</u>
Total business-type activities Total activities	1,691,645 \$3,188,543	1,813,160 \$2,286,235	 \$30,759	<u></u>
			100,100	\$9,386

Net (Expenses) Revenues

\$(60,387) (813,354) (48,413) (55,706)

<u>(5,818</u>)

<u>(983,678</u>)

180,143 (58,628)

121,515

<u>\$862,163</u>

GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES, CONCLUDED

for the year ended March 31, 2007

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
Changes in net assets: Net (expenses) revenues	<u>\$ (983,678</u>)	\$ 121,515	<u>\$ (862,163</u>)
General revenues: Property taxes State-shared revenues Interest and rentals Special items: Gain from Joint Venture	726,339 254,931 63,861	- 154,205 20,705	726,339 254,931 218,066
Transfers - internal activities	254,000	(254,000)	20,705
Total general revenues and special items	1,299,131	<u>(79,090</u>)	1,220,041
Changes in net assets	315,453	42,425	357,878
Net assets, beginning of year	5,170,754	10,015,159	15,185,913
Net assets, end of year	\$5,486,207	\$10,057,584	\$15,543,791

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET

as of March 31, 2007

ASSETS	General	Special Revenue (Building Inspection)	Total Governmental Funds
Cash and cash equivalents Restricted cash Taxes receivable Due from other funds Prepaid insurance Total assets	\$ 971,435 16,305 45,828 34,450 14,067 \$1,082,085	\$72,182 - - - - - - \$72,182	\$1,043,617 16,305 45,828 34,450 14,067 \$1,154,267
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES Liabilities: Accounts payable	<u>\$ 7,179</u>	<u>\$ 7,593</u>	<u>\$ 14,772</u>
Fund balances: Reserved for capital expenditures Reserved for prepaid items Unreserved reported in: General Fund Special Revenue Fund	16,305 14,067 1,044,534	- - - 64,589	16,305 14,067 1,044,534 64,589
Total fund balances	1,074,906	64,589	1,139,495
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$1,082,085	<u>\$72,182</u>	\$1,154,267

RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS

as of March 31, 2007

Fund balances of Governmental Funds	\$1,139,495
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds:	
Add, capital assets	5,277,501
Deduct, accumulated depreciation	(812,311)
Long-term notes payable are notes due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds:	
Deduct, note payable	(145,230)
Net assets of governmental activities	\$5,459,455

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES

for the year ended March 31, 2007

	General	Special Revenue (Building Inspection)	Total Governmental <u>Funds</u>
Revenues: Property taxes Administrative fees	\$ 726,339 129,165	\$ -	\$ 726,339 129,165
State-shared revenues	254,931	-	254,931
Licenses and permits	28,538	198,857	227,395
State grants	9,386	-	9,386
Charges for services	66,699	- ·	66,699
Interest income Rentals	52,761	-	52,761
Donations	11,100 30, 7 59	-	11,100
Miscellaneous	49,816	-	30,759 49,816
	45/010		49,010
Total revenues	1,359,494	198,857	1,558,351
Expenditures:			
Legislative	9,354	_	9,354
General government	301,698	-	301,698
Public safety	723,818	200,387	924,205
Public works Park Commission	48,413	_	48,413
Capital expenditures	42,645	-	42,645
Debt service:	1,175,004	-	1,175,004
Principa1	13,770	_	13,770
Interest	5,818	_	5,818
mat at			
Total expenditures	2,320,520	200,387	2,520,907
Revenues over (under) expenditures	(961,026)	(1,530)	(962,556)
Other financing sources (uses): Transfers-in (out)	473,000	(60,000)	413,000
Net changes in fund balances	(488,026)	(61,530)	(549,556)
Fund balances, beginning of year	1,565,932	126,119	1,692,051
Fund balances, end of year	\$1,077,906	<u>\$ 64,589</u>	\$1,142,495

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

for the year ended March 31, 2007

Net changes in fund balances of total Governmental Funds	\$ (549,556)
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because Governmental Funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets are allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense:	
Add, capital items purchased during year	1,175,004
Deduct, depreciation expense	(164,765)
Repayment of notes payable is an expenditure in the Governmental Funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net assets:	
Deduct, proceeds of long-term debt	(159,000)
Add, principal payments on long-term liabilities	13,770
Changes in net assets of governmental activities	\$ 315,453

PROPRIETARY FUNDS STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS

as of March 31, 2007

		Business-Type Activitie Enterprise Funds		
	Water Sewer		Total	
ASSETS	water	sewer	Total	
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents Investment (certificate of	\$ 184,773	\$1,731,398	\$ 1,916,171	
deposit over 90 days)	-	102,140	102,140	
Inventory, at cost	101,623	-	101,623	
Accounts receivable Assessments receivable,	6,733	8,686	15,419	
current portion	20,000	12,000	32,000	
Due from (to) other funds Note receivable, General Fund,	249	(249)	_	
current portion	-	13,276	13,276	
Due from GRSD Sewer Authority		26,850	26,850	
Prepaid rent	250	125	375	
Prepaid insurance	5,058		5,058	
Total current assets	318,686	1,894,226	2,212,912	
Non-current assets:				
Restricted:				
Cash and cash equivalents Investment (certificate of	1,704,492	-	1,704,492	
deposit over 90 days)	101,379		101,379	
Capital assets, net	3,918,535	1,609,838	5,528,373	
Assessments receivable, net	,,		0,020,010	
of current portion Note receivable, General Fund,	102,149	77,208	179,357	
net of current portion	_	131,954	121 054	
Investment in Joint Venture	_	2,685,816	131,954	
Bonded debt unamortized discount	9,616	2,003,010	2,685,816	
Deferred debt service cost	20,198	-	9,616	
	20/190		20,198	
Total non-current assets	5,856,369	4,504,816	10,361,185	
Total assets	¢C 177 0	***		
10001 033EC3	<u>\$6,175,055</u>	\$6,399,042	\$12,574,097	

Business-Type Activities
Enterprise Funds
ter Sewer Total

LIABILITIES	Water	Sewer	<u>Total</u>
DIADIDITIDO			
Current liabilities: Accounts payable Due to General Fund Accrued interest payable Meter deposits due customers Bonds payable, current portion	\$ 140,415 25,654 17,043 147,885 180,000	\$ 30,226 5,544 - -	\$ 170,641 31,198 17,043 147,885 180,000
Total current liabilities	510,997	35,770	546,767
	·		
Non-current liabilities: Bonds payable, net of current portion Deferred amount on refunding	2,020,000 (50,254)	. <u>-</u>	2,020,000 (50,254)
Total non-current liabilities	1,969,746		1,969,746
Total liabilities	2,480,743	35,770	2,516,513
		•	,
Net assets: Invested in capital assets, net of related debt Restricted for debt service Unrestricted	1,768,789 1,805,871 119,652	1,609,838 - 4,753,434	3,378,627 1,805,871 4,873,086
Total net assets	3,694,312	6,363,272	10,057,584
Total liabilities and net assets	\$6,175,055	\$6,399,042	\$12,574,097

PROPRIETARY FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

for the year ended March 31, 2007

	Business-Type Activities Enterprise Funds				
	Water	Sewer	Total		
Operating revenues:					
Charges for services	\$ 946,658	\$ 439,412	\$ 1,386,070		
Service installation	162,850	-	162,850		
Hydrant rentals	18,698	_	18,698		
Miscellaneous	4,985	1,075	6,060		
Total operating revenues	1,133,191	440,487	<u>1,573,678</u>		
Operating expenses:					
Water purchases	328,459	-	328,459		
Sewage treatment		342,367	342,367		
Materials and supplies	74,950	-	74 , 950		
Salaries and wages	165,604	45,210	210,814		
Payroll taxes	12,192	2,470	14,662		
Insurance and employee benefits	69,567	13,611	83,178		
Office supplies and expense	1,734	217	1,951		
Repairs and maintenance	1,786	6,134	7,920		
Computer expense	5,734	97	5,831		
Mileage and travel	13,618	_	13,618		
Professional services	8,178	2,900	11,078		
Booster station expense	26,806	_	26,806		
Pumphouse operations	69,707	_	69,707		
Rent	4,500	2,400	6,900		
Utilities	3,435	2,088	5,523		
Postage	2,615	2,739	5,354		
Miss Dig	193	-	193		
Engineering fees	15,322	-	15,322		
Subcontractors	36,282	-	36,282		
Debt service expense	5 7 7	_	577		
Bond paying agent charges	800	_	800		
Depreciation	116,972	138,857	255,829		
Property insurance	19,245	-	19,245		
Meter upgrade program	24,840	-	24,840		
Miscellaneous	16,146	11,432	<u>27,578</u>		
Total operating expenses	1,019,262	<u>570,522</u>	1,589,784		
Operating income (loss)	113,929	(130,035)	(16,106)		

PROPRIETARY FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS, CONCLUDED

for the year ended March 31, 2007

·	Business-Type ActivitiesEnterprise Funds					
	Water	Sewer	Total			
Non-operating revenues (expenses): Interest and dividends from investments	\$ 72,698	\$ 67,733	\$ 140,431			
Interest income from special assessments Other interest income Loss on disposal of assets Interest expense	2,743 - (11,000) (90,861)	5,213 5,818 -	7,956 5,818 (11,000) (90,861)			
Net gain from Joint Venture Special assessments	168,075	20,705 71,407	20,705 239,482			
Total non-operating revenues (expenses)	141,655	170,876	312,531			
Income before transfers-out	255,584	40,841	296,425			
Transfers-out	(100,000)	(154,000)	(254,000)			
Changes in net assets	155,584	(113,159)	42,425			
Net assets, beginning of year	3,538,728	6,476,431	10,015,159			
Net assets, end of year	\$3,694,312	\$6,363,272	\$10,057,584			

PROPRIETARY FUNDS STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

for the year ended March 31, 2007

	Business-Type ActivitiesEnterprise Funds				
	Water	Sewer	Total		
Cash flows from operating activities: Receipts from customers Payments to suppliers Payments to employees	\$1,145,979 (744,102) (165,604)				
Net cash provided by operating activities	236,273	3,405	239,678		
Cash flows from investing activities: Investment income received Special assessment income received Increase in investments Payments from GRSD Sewer Authority Increase in note receivable	75,444 78,869 (1,379)	78,764 83,628 (2,140) 27,550 (145,230)	154,208 162,497 (3,519) 27,550 (145,230)		
Net cash provided by investing activities	152,934	42,572	195,506		
Cash flows from capital and related financing activities: Purchase of capital assets Proceeds from debt issuance Principal paid on capital debt Bond interest payments Debt discounts and deferred debt service costs	(1,014,631) 995,000 (130,000) (73,818) (30,394)	(239,110) - - - -	(1,253,741) 995,000 (130,000) (73,818) (30,394)		
Net cash used in capital and related financing activities	(253,843)	(239,110)	(492,953)		
Cash flows from non-capital financing activities: Transfers to other funds	(100,000)	(154,000)	(254,000)		
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	35,364	(347,133)	(311,769)		
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	1,853,901	2,078,531	3,932,432		
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$1,889,265	\$1,731,398	\$3,620,663		

PROPRIETARY FUNDS STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS, CONCLUDED

for the year ended March 31, 2007

	Business-Type ActivitiesEnterprise Funds					
	_	Water		Sewer		Tota1
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash provided by operating activities:						
Operating income (loss) Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash provided by operating activities:	\$	113,929	\$	(130,035)	\$	(16,106)
Depreciation and amortization Changes in assets and liabilities: Decrease (increase) in:		117,549		138,857		256,406
Inventory, at cost		(69,019)		_		(69,019)
Accounts receivable Increase (decrease) in:		(3,925)		(3,760)		(7,685)
Accounts payable		61,026		(1,657)		59,369
Meter deposits due customers		9,105				9,105
Deferred revenues		7,608				7,608
Net cash provided by						
operating activities	\$	236,273	<u>\$</u>	3,405	<u> </u>	239,678

FIDUCIARY FUND STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

as of March 31, 2007

TRUST AND AGENCY FUND

Assets:
Cash and cash equivalents

<u>\$3,252</u>

Liabilities:
Due to General Fund

\$3,252

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

March 31, 2007

Note 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES.

The accounting policies of Chikaming Township conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies used by Chikaming Township.

A. REPORTING ENTITY.

Chikaming Township was established by the Board of Supervisors on March 4, 1856. The Township operates under an elected five member Board consisting of a supervisor, clerk, treasurer and two trustees and provides the following services: public safety (police and fire), ambulance, water, sewer, recreation, planning and zoning, and general administrative services.

B. GOVERNMENT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

The Government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenue.

Separate financial statements are provided for Governmental Funds, Proprietary Funds and Fiduciary Funds, even though the latter are excluded from the Government-wide financial statements. Major individual Governmental Funds and major Enterprise Funds are reported as separate columns in the Fund financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED

March 31, 2007

- Note 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, CONTINUED.
 - C. MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION.

The Government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the Proprietary Funds and Fiduciary Fund financial statements. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental Fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, expenditures relating to compensated absences, and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

Revenues are recognized in the accounting period in which they become susceptible to accrual, that is, when they become both measurable and available to finance expenditures of the fiscal period. Property taxes, state-shared revenues, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenue of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be available only when cash is received by the government.

Property taxes are levied on December 31 and payable in two installments on February 14 and September 14. The Township bills and collects its own property taxes and also the taxes for the County, State of Michigan and two school districts. Collections of the taxes and remittance of them are accounted for in the Current Tax Collection Fund. Property tax revenues are recognized when levied to the extent that they result in current receivables.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED

March 31, 2007

Note 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, CONTINUED.

Chikaming Township reports the following major Governmental Funds:

The General Fund is the Township's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The Building Inspection Fund (a Special Revenue Fund) accounts for the revenues and expenditures related to the activities of the Inspection Department.

Chikaming Township reports the following major Proprietary Funds:

The Water and Sewer Funds account for the activities of the water distribution system and sewage collection system.

Private-sector standards of accounting issued prior to December 1, 1989, are generally followed in both the Government-wide and Proprietary Fund financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with the standards of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. The government has elected not to (to also) follow private-sector standards issued after November 30, 1989 for its business-type activities.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the Government-wide financial statements. Exceptions to this general rule are charges between the government's water and sewer functions and various other functions of the government. Eliminations of these charges would distort the direct costs and program revenues reported for the various functions concerned.

Amounts reported as program revenue include: (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services or privileges provided; (2) operating grants and contributions; and (3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenue rather than as program revenue. Likewise, general revenue includes all taxes.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED

March 31, 2007

Note 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, CONTINUED.

Proprietary Funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services in connection with a Proprietary Fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of our Proprietary Funds relate to charges to customers for sales and services. The Water and Sewer Funds also recognize the portion of tap fees intended to recover current costs (e.g., labor and materials to hook up new customers) as operating revenues. The portion intended to recover the cost of the infrastructure is recognized as non-operating revenues. Operating expenses for Proprietary Funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating revenues and expenses.

D. ASSETS, LIABILITIES, AND NET ASSETS OR EQUITY.

Bank Deposits and Investments - Cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired. Investments are stated at fair value.

Receivables and Payables - In general, outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds". Activity between funds that is representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year is referred to as "advances to/from other funds". Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and the business-type activities are reported in the Government-wide financial statements as "internal balances".

All trade and property tax receivables are shown as net of allowance for uncollectible amounts. Property taxes are levied on each December 1 on the taxable valuation of property as of the preceding December 31. Taxes are considered delinquent on March 1 of the following year, at which time penalties and interest are assessed.

Inventories and Prepaid Items - Inventories are valued at cost, on a first-in, first-out basis. Inventories of Governmental Funds are recorded as expenditures when consumed rather than when purchased. Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future fiscal years and are recorded as prepaid items in both Government-wide and Fund financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED

March 31, 2007

Note 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, CONTINUED.

Restricted Assets - The revenue bonds of the Enterprise Funds require amounts to be set aside for construction, debt service principal and interest, operations and maintenance, and a bond reserve. These amounts have been classified as restricted assets, as well as amounts on deposit at the County being held for the construction or debt service of the local unit of government's water and sewer lines.

Capital Assets - Capital assets, which include property, plant and equipment, infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items constructed or acquired after 1980) are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities column in the Government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$1,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

Interest incurred during the construction of capital assets of business-type activities is included as part of the capitalized value of the assets constructed. During the current year, there were assets under construction which were financed with internal funds.

Property, plant and equipment are depreciated using the straightline method over the following useful lives:

Buildings	30	to	50	years
Building improvements	15	to	30	years
Land improvements	10	to	20	years
Water and sewer lines	25	to	40	years
Vehicles	3	to	5	years
Office equipment	- 5	to	7	years
Computer equipment	3	to	7	years
Other equipment	5	to	12	years

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED

March 31, 2007

Note 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, CONCLUDED.

Compensated Absences (Vacation and Sick Leave) - It is the Township's policy to permit employees to accumulate earned but not unused sick and vacation pay benefits. There is no liability for unpaid accumulated vacation and sick leave since the government does not have a policy to pay any amounts when employees separate from service with the government.

Long-Term Obligations - In the Government-wide financial statements and the Proprietary Fund types in the Fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or Proprietary Fund type statement of net assets. Bond premiums and discounts, as well as issuance costs, are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond issuance costs are reported as deferred charges and amortized over the term of the related debt. In the Fund financial statements, Governmental Fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs are reported as debt service expenditures.

<u>Fund Equity</u> - In the Fund financial statements, Governmental Funds report reservations of fund balances for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose.

Designations of fund balances represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

<u>Estimates</u> - The process of preparing financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the use of management estimates and assumptions regarding certain types of assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenditures.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED

March 31, 2007

Note 2. STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY.

Budgetary Information - Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for all Governmental Funds. All appropriations lapse at fiscal year end. The Township performs the following procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the Fund financial statements:

- 1. The Township Board prepares a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing April 1. The operating budget for the Enterprise Funds is also prepared by the Township Board. These operating budgets include proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
- 2. A public hearing is conducted at the Township Hall to obtain taxpayer comments.
- 3. The budget is formally adopted at a duly posted special meeting following the public budget hearing.
- 4. Transfers or amendments to the budget may only be approved by the Township Board.
- Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device during the year for all funds.

Excess of Expenditures over Appropriations in Major Budgeted Funds

General Fund and Building Inspection (Special Revenue) Funds:

There were no major budgeted funds that had expenditures exceeding appropriations.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED

March 31, 2007

Note 3. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS.

Michigan Compiled Laws, Section 129.91, authorizes the Township to make deposits and invest in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations which have an office in Michigan. The Township is allowed to invest in bonds, securities and other direct obligations of the United States or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; United States government or federal agency obligations; repurchase agreements; bankers' acceptance of United States banks; commercial paper rated within the two highest classifications which mature not more than 270 days after the date of purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions which are rated as investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan.

The Township Board has designated six (6) banks for the deposit of Township funds. The investment policy adopted by the Board in accordance with Public Act 196 of 1997 has authorized investment in bonds and securities of the United States government and bank accounts and certificates of deposit, but not the remainder of State statutory authority as listed above.

The Township's deposits and investment policy are in accordance with statutory authority.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED

March 31, 2007

Note 3. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS, CONCLUDED.

At March 31, 2007, the Township's deposits and investments were reported in the basic financial statements by the following categories:

	Governn <u>Activi</u>		Business-Type Activities	Fiduciary Fund	Tota1
Restricted: Cash and cash equivalents Investments	\$ 16	,305 -	\$1,704,492 101,379	\$ - -	\$1,720,797 101,379
Unrestricted: Cash and cash					
equivalents Investments	1,043	,617 -	1,916,171 102,140	3,252	2,963,040 102,140
	\$1,059	,922	\$3,824,182	\$3,252	<u>\$4,887,356</u>

The breakdown between deposits and investments is as follows:

Bank deposits (checking, savings, money market accounts, certificates of deposit)	\$4,357,308
Investment (certificate of deposit over 90 days)	203,519
Money market funds (U.S. Treasury insured)	326,529
	\$4,887,356

The following is a schedule of insured and uninsured Bank deposits of the Township as of March 31, 2007:

	_ <u>I</u>	nsured	<u>Un i</u>	nsured		Tota1
Bank of New York Berrien Teachers Credit Union Edgewater Bank Fifth Third Bank Horizon Bank New Buffalo Savings Bank	\$	326,529 100,000 100,000 247,915 300,000 200,000	1,	2,140 1,379 308,108 907,158 394,127		326,529 102,140 101,379 556,023 ,207,158 ,594,127
	<u>\$1</u>	,274,444	<u>\$3,</u>	612,912	\$4	,887,356

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED

March 31, 2007

Note 4. RECEIVABLES.

Receivables as of March 31, 2007 for the Township's individual major and non-major funds, and Fiduciary Fund in the aggregate, including the applicable allowances for uncollectible accounts, are as follows:

		Specia1			
	Genera1	Revenue	Water and		
	<u>Fund</u>	<u>Fund</u>	Sewer Funds	Other Funds	Total_
Taxes receivable	\$45,828	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 45,828
Accounts receivable	-		15,419	· -	15,419
Special assessments	_	· –	211,357	-	211,357
Intergovernmental			26,850		26,850
Gross					
receivables	45,828	_	253,626		299,454
Less, allowance for					
uncollectibles					
	•				
Net					
receivables	<u>\$45,828</u>	\$ -	<u>\$253,626</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$299,454</u>
					

Note 5. INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES.

_Fund	Interfund <u>Receivables</u>	Fund	Interfund <u>Payables</u>
Genera1	\$34,450	Trust and Agency Water Sewer	\$ 3,252 25,654 <u>5,544</u>
	<u>\$34,450</u>		\$34,450

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED

March 31, 2007

Note 6. CAPITAL ASSETS.

Capital asset activity of the Township for the current year was as follows:

GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance
Capital assets not being depreciated: Land Construction in	\$1,882,301	\$ –	\$ -	\$1,882,301
progress	<u>171,673</u>		171,673	
Subtotal	2,053,974		171,673	1,882,301
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Buildings Improvements other	918,453	879,570	-	1,798,023
than buildings Machinery and equipment	352,347 827,685	467,108		352,347 1,271,581
Subtota1	2,098,485	1,346,678	23,212	3,421,951
Less, accumulated depreciation for: Buildings Improvements other	100,165	40,042	_	140,207
than buildings	43,023	19,462	-	62,485
Machinery and equipment	527,569	105,261	23,212	609,618
Subtotal	670,757	164,765	23,212	812,310
Net capital assets being depreciated	1,427,728	1,181,913		2,609,641
Governmental activities capital assets, net of depreciation	\$3,481,702	\$1,181,913	\$171,673	\$4,4 91,942

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED

March 31, 2007

Note 6.	CAPITAL ASSETS, CONCLUDED.	Beginning		·	Ending
	BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES	<u>Balance</u>	Increases	Decreases	Balance
	Capital assets not being depreciated: Land	\$ 11,000	\$287 , 225	\$11,000	\$ 287,225
	Construction in progress		207,556	-	207,556
	Subtotal	11,000	494,781	11,000	494,781
	Capital assets being depreciated:				
	Infrastructure Machinery and equipment	8,326,071 260,106	758,962 ————	<u>-</u>	9,085,033 260,106
	Subtotal	8,586,177	758,962		9,345,139
	Less, accumulated depreciation for: Infrastructure Machinery and equipment	3,820,758 234,958	247,794 8,037	<u>-</u>	4,068,552 242,995
	Subtotal	4,055,716	255,831		4,311,547
	Net capital assets being depreciated	4,530,461	503,131		5,033,592
	Business-type activities capital assets, net of depreciation	<u>\$4,541,461</u>	<u>\$997,912</u>	\$11,000	\$5,528,373
	Depreciation expense was ch follows:	arged to pro	ograms of	the Townsh	nip as
	Governmental Activities: General government Public safety Park Commission Building Inspection		\$ 54,3 83, 22,4	722	
	Total Governmental Ac	tivities	\$164,7	765	
:	Business-Type Activities: Water Sewer		\$116,9 		
	Total Business-Type A	ctivities	\$255,8	331	

Construction Commitments - The Township had no material water or sewer extension projects in progress at March 31, 2007.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED

March 31, 2007

Note 7. GENERAL FUND RESTRICTED ASSETS.

The restricted assets of the General Fund represent cash and certificates of deposit to be used for the purchase of capital improvements as follows:

Park Board

<u>\$16,305</u>

Note 8. JOINT VENTURE - PROPRIETARY FUND.

Chikaming Township participates in a Joint Venture with New Buffalo Township, Lake Charter Township and the cities of Bridgman and New Buffalo. The purpose of the Venture, called the GRSD Sewer Authority (the "Authority"), is to provide sanitary sewage treatment and collection facilities for the residences of those communities.

The Authority is governed by a joint board of six members consisting of one member from each of the participating municipalities appointed by their respective governing bodies, and a sixth-at-large member appointed by the other five members.

Upon dissolution of the Authority, net assets will be shared on a pro-rata basis as follows:

Chikaming Township	28.6%
City of Bridgman	16.6%
City of New Buffalo	21.6%
Lake Charter Township	16.6%
New Buffalo Township	16.6%

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED

March 31, 2007

Note 8. JOINT VENTURE - PROPRIETARY FUND, CONCLUDED.

Chikaming Township is accounting for its investment in the Authority as a Joint Venture in accordance with GASB Statement No. 14. Information presented below is taken from financial statements of the Authority for the year ended December 31, 2006, audited by other independent accountants, whose report dated May 11, 2007, expressed an unqualified opinion on those statements.

Total assets Total liabilities	\$15,397,217 59,521
Net assets	\$15,337,696
Operating revenues Operating expenses	\$ 1,724,310 1,686,721
Operating income	37,589
Non-operating income	34,806
Change in net assets	72,395
Net assets, beginning of year	15,265,301
Net assets, end of year	\$15,337,696

Complete financial statements for the GRSD Sewer Authority may be obtained at the Authority's administrative office:

RSD Sewer Authority 10831 Kruger Road New Buffalo, Michigan 49117

The Township's net investment and its share of the operating results of the Authority are reported in the Township's Sewer Fund. The Township's equity interest was \$2,685,816 as of December 31, 2006.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED

March 31, 2007

Note 9. LONG-TERM DEBT.

The Township issues bonds to provide for the acquisition and construction of major capital facilities. General obligation bonds are direct obligations and pledge the full faith and credit of the government. County contractual agreements and installment purchase agreements are also general obligations of the government. Special assessment bonds provide for capital improvements that benefit specific properties, and will be repaid from amounts levied against those properties benefited from the construction. In the event that a deficiency exists because of unpaid or delinquent special assessments at the time a debt service payment is due, the Township is obligated to provide resources to cover the deficiency until other resources (such as tax sale proceeds or a re-assessment of the district) are received. Revenue bonds involve a pledge of specific income derived from the acquired or constructed assets to pay debt service.

Bond and contractual obligation activity can be summarized as follows:

BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES	Interest Rate	Principal <u>Matures</u>	Beginning Balance
Water System Supply Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 1994 (non-refundable bonds)	5.9%-6.5%	5/1/2014	\$ 125,000
Water System Supply Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2001 (refunds callable, Series 1994)	4.45%-5.5%	5/1/2014	1,210,000
General Obligation Limited Tax Bonds, Series 2006	3.7%-4.2%	11/1/2021	
•			\$1,335,000

Additions (Reductions)	Ending Balance	Due Within _One_Year
\$(10,000)	\$ 115,000	\$ 10,000
(120,000)	1,090,000	125,000
995,000	995,000	45,000
<u>\$865,000</u>	\$2,200,000	\$180,000

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED

March 31, 2007

Note 9. LONG-TERM DEBT, CONCLUDED.

WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM REVENUE REFUNDING BONDS

- On October 1, 2001, the Chikaming Township Water Department issued \$1,485,000 Water Supply System Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2001. The purpose of the bonds is to finance an advance refunding of a portion of the outstanding Water Supply System Revenue and Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 1994, and to pay the cost of issuing the bonds.
- Interest is payable semi-annually on May 1 and November 1 of each year commencing May 1, 2002. Interest rates range from 4.35% to 5.50%. The bonds are fully matured in 2014.
- A deferred loss of \$95,000 was recognized as a result of this refunding, amortized over the 13 year life of the new debt. Annual amortization of \$7,308 is recorded as an addition to interest expense.

GENERAL OBLIGATION LIMITED TAX BONDS, SERIES 2006

- On November 9, 2006, the Chikaming Township Water Department issued \$995,000 General Obligation Limited Tax Bonds, Series 2006. The purpose of the bonds is to pay for the cost of certain capital improvements for the Township.
- The bonds bear interest from their date payable on May 1, 2007, and semi-annually thereafter, at rates ranging from 3.7% to 4.2%.
- Bonds of this issue maturing in the years 2007 to 2014, inclusive, are not subject to redemption prior to maturity. Bonds or portions of bonds of this issue in multiples of \$5,000 maturing in the year 2015 and thereafter shall be subject to redemption prior to maturity, at the option of the Township.
- Annual debt service requirements to maturity for the above obligations are as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending	Water Fund				
March 31,	Principal	Interest	Total		
2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 Later years	\$ 180,000 195,000 200,000 215,000 220,000 1,190,000	\$ 99,961 90,508 80,604 70,414 59,496 209,750	\$ 279,961 285,508 280,604 285,414 279,496 1,399,750		
	\$2,200,000	<u>\$610,733</u>	\$2,810,733		

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED

March 31, 2007

Note 10. RETIREMENT PLANS.

The Township has two retirement plans covering substantially all of its full time employees.

Defined Contribution Pension Plan

In 1971, the Township established the Chikaming Township Pension Plan, a defined contribution money purchase pension plan under Section 457 of the Internal Revenue Code. In a defined contribution plan, benefits depend solely on amounts contributed to the plan plus investment earnings. The following is information of the Plan:

•	Eligibility	requirements:	A11	ful1	time	employees
			and	elect	ed o	fficials

age 18 with zero years

of service

. Normal retirement age: Age 65

• Early retirement age: Age 55

• Vesting: 100% at time of

contribution

• Contribution limits: Employer - 9% of

compensation with \$225

minimum

Employee - 1% of

compensation with \$75

minimum

. Benefit determination: Accumulated amount in

Plan at termination date

. Latest revision date: April 1, 1997

All funds are invested in John Hancock Life Insurance Company guaranteed accounts. Current year contributions are \$12,468 and \$2,690 for the employer and employee, respectively.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED

March 31, 2007

Note 10. RETIREMENT PLANS, CONTINUED.

<u>Defined Benefit Pension Plan</u>

Plan Description - Effective January 1, 2006, the Township began participation in the Municipal Employees' Retirement System of Michigan (MERS), an agent multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that covers all eligible employees of the Township. The system provides retirement, disability, and death benefits to plan members and their beneficiaries. MERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for the system. That report may be obtained by writing to:

MERS 1134 Municipal Way Lansing, Michigan 48917

Funding Policy - The obligation to contribute to and maintain the system for these employees was established by a Township Board resolution and requires the employees to contribute 3% of their gross pay to the Plan. The participants of the Defined Contribution Pension Plan could voluntarily transfer their individual plan balance to this new plan, or remain with the Defined Benefit Pension Plan. New employees are required to join the Defined Benefit Pension Plan.

Annual Pension Cost - For the year ended March 31, 2007, the Township's pension cost of \$8,921 was contributed for this Plan. Additionally, employees contributed \$3,431 to the Plan.

The formula for determination of the annual pension cost upon normal retirement is as follows:

Selected Multiplier (1.7%) times years of Credited Service times Final Average Compensation.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONCLUDED

March 31, 2007

Note 10. RETIREMENT PLANS, CONCLUDED.

There are two types of plans within the Defined Benefit Pension Plan, called the "In-Office" Plan and "Out-of-Office" Plan. Details are as follows:

		In-Office Plan	Out-of-Office Plan
,•	Multiplier percent of final average compensation: Average over 3 years Average over 5 years	1.7%	1.7%
•	Vesting period	6 years	10 years
•	Normal retirement age	Age 60	Age 60
•	Early retirement age with 25 years service	N/A	Age 55
	Disability benefit	No	Yes

These two plans require an employer contribution based on actuarial valuations, which would be paid on the gross (base plus overtime) salary of the participant. The employee in each plan contributes 3% of their gross salary.

Note 11. RISK MANAGEMENT.

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions and employee injuries (workers' compensation), as well as medical benefits provided to employees. The Township has purchased commercial insurance for these risks. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

GENERAL FUND BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

for the year ended March 31, 2007

	Budgeted Original	Amounts Final	Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis)	Actual Over (Under) Final Budget
Revenues:				
Property taxes	\$ 712,200	\$ 712,200	\$ 726,339	\$ 14,139
Administrative fees	115,000	115,000	129,165	14,165
State-shared revenues	251,800	251,800	254,931	3,131
Licenses and permits	6,910	6,910	28,538	21,628
State grants	-	-	9,386	9,386
Charges for services	75,500	75,500	66,699	(8,801)
Interest income	15,000	15,000	52 , 761	37 ,7 61
Rentals Donations	11,100	11,100	11,100	_
Micellaneous	-		30,759	30 , 759
Micelianeous	20,000	20,000	49,816	<u>29,816</u>
Total revenues	1,207,510	1,207,510	1,359,494	151,984
Expenditures:				
Legislative	11,750	8,750	9,354	604
General government:	,,,,,,	0,730	3,331	004
Supervisor	95,871	90,871	90,225	(646)
Elections	7,800	8,800	6,784	(2,016)
Clerk	47,177	42,177	40,580	(1,597)
Treasurer	35,818	37,818	36,779	(1,039)
Board of Review	3,800	3,800	2,214	(1,586)
Cemetery	63,955	44,455	42,399	(2,056)
Other general government	87,388	87,388	82,717	(4,671)
Public safety:				• • • • •
Police and liquor law				
enforcement	427,500	450,500	428,898	(21,602)
Fire protection	123,050	136,050	147,897	11,847
Planning and zoning	42,700	30,700	29,504	(1,196)
First responder service	141,100	137,100	117,519	(19,581)
				· ·

GENERAL FUND BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE, CONCLUDED

for the year ended March 31, 2007

	Budgeted Original	l Amounts Final	Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis)	Actual Over (Under) <u>Final Budget</u>
Expenditures, Concluded: Public works:				
Highway lighting Road maintenance County drain-at-large	\$ 23,500 27,500 3,000	\$ 23,500 27,500 4,500	\$ 23,321 21,087 4,005	\$ (179) (6,413) (495)
Park Commission Capital expenditures Debt service:	53,900 1,085,500	53,900 1,093,500	42,645 1,175,004	(11,255) 81,504
Principal Interest	10,500 4,500	10,500 4,500	13,770 5,818	3,270 1,318
Total expenditures	2,296,309	2,296,309	2,320,520	24,211
Revenues over (under) expenditures	(1,088,799)	(1,088,799)	(961,026)	127,773
Other financing sources: Transfers-in	362,500	362,500	473,000	110,500
Net change in fund balance	(726,299)	(726,299)	(488,026)	238,273
Fund balance, beginning of year	1,565,932	_1,565,932	1,565,932	-
Fund balance, end of year	\$ 839,633	\$ 839,633	\$1,077,906	<u>\$238,273</u>

BUILDING INSPECTION FUND BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

for the year ended March 31, 2007

	_Budgeted Amounts Original Final	Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis)	Actual Over (Under) Final Budget
Revenues: Licenses and permits	\$183,200 \$196,800	\$198,857	\$ 2,057
Expenditures: Public safety	236,900 254,900	200,387	(54,513)
Revenues over (under) expenditures	(53,700) (58,100)	(1,530)	56,570
Other financing uses: Transfers-out		(60,000)	<u>(60,000</u>)
Net change in fund balance	(53,700) (58,100)	(61,530)	(3,430)
Fund balance, beginning of year	126,119 126,119	126,119	
Fund balance, end of year	<u>\$ 72,419</u> <u>\$ 68,019</u>	\$ 64,589	<u>\$(3,430</u>)

HUTTER & ASSOCIATES, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS
330 COMMERCE SQUARE
P.O. BOX 329
MICHIGAN CITY, INDIANA 46361

JAMES R. HUTTER, CPA MATTHEW E. HOLLANDER, CPA TELEPHONE (219) 874-6770 FAX (219) 879-0441 www.huttercpa.com

June 22, 2006

Honorable Members of the Township Board Chikaming Township Berrien County, Michigan

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining information of Chikaming Township, Berrien County Michigan, as of and for the year ended March 31, 2007, which collectively comprise Chikaming Township, Berrien County Michigan's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated June 26, 2007. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Governmental Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered Chikaming Township's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting. However, we noted certain matters involving the internal control and its operations that we consider to be reportable conditions under standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. (See attached schedule of comments and recommendations.) Reportable conditions involve matters coming to our attention relating to significant deficiencies in the design or operation of the internal control that, in our judgment, could adversely affect the Township's ability to initiate, record, process, and report financial data consistent with the assertions of management in the financial statements.

Our consideration of the internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily disclose all matters that might be reportable conditions. In addition, because of inherent limitations in internal control, misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected by such controls.

Chikaming Township June 26, 2007 Page 2

This report is intended for the information and use of the Township Board, management, and others within the Township, and the Michigan Department of Treasury, and not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Lette & Ossientes, P.C.

Chikaming Township SCHEDULE OF COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Proper Use of Tax Collection Bank Account:

During the course of our audit, we observed that the collection of tax receipts were commingled with a savings account of the General Fund.

The Fifth Third Bank tax account, used for the collection of tax receipts, was commingled with a savings account of the General Fund, at the recommendation an officer of the bank. The purpose was to enhance the earnings potential of the savings account. At year end, the only amount remaining in this account was the savings amount attributed to the General Fund. This was the first year these two accounts were commingled.

We recommend that the tax collections be deposited in a separate bank account in the name of the treasurer, as required by the Michigan Department of Treasury Uniform Accounting Procedures Manual. Separate accounts will also ease the reconciliation tasks at the end of any month.